Ultrabright Single Photon Source with Subnatural Linewidth

Chih-Hsiang Wu, Tsung-Yao Wu, Yung-Chin Yeh, Po-Hui Liu, Chin-Hsuan Chang, Chiao-Kai Liu, Ting Cheng, and Chih-Sung Chuu

Department of Physics, National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu 30013, Taiwan and Frontier Research Center on Fundamental and Applied Sciences of Matters, National Tsing Hua University, Hsinchu 30013, Taiwan seanasdf49@gmail.com

Abstract: Using a monolithic doubly resonant parametric down-converter, we demonstrate an ultrabright source of subnatural linewidth, temporally long single photons at the rubidium D1 line. The single photons have a spectral brightness one order-of-magnitude higher than previously reported and a waveform controllable by electro-optic modulation. Applications to several areas of quantum communication, quantum memories, and quantum key distribution are possible.